

General Motors outfits South Africa's security forces with military vehicles... Sperry and Mohawk Data Sciences are computerizing South Africa's white-controlled local government agencies... Fluor Corporation has multibillion dollar contracts for South Africa's nuclear and coal-to-oil facilities... IBM, Control Data and Amdahl computer hardware streamline work at Pretoria's largest government research agency which does work for the military....

Despite growing repression of Blacks, nearly 300 U.S. corporations are deeply and directly involved in the South African economy. These firms benefit from and sustain the system of white rule known as apartheid. Their involvement spans several critical sectors of the

workers, while the black, "Coloured" and Asian labor force alone is estimated at 7.9 million. Thus even if all the U.S. corporations in South Africa rigorously enforced the Sullivan Code and hired *only* non-white workers, it would only benefit less than one percent of the African, "Coloured" and Asian workforce combined.

Although the Sullivan reforms may have helped some workers, the scale of oppression in South Africa is overwhelming. Ultimately, companies that want to "play ball" in South Africa have to play by Pretoria's rules. Even though the plant bathroom facilities may be desegregated, it is impossible to keep apartheid out of the workplace. Corporations in the Pretoria-Witwatersrand area, for example, are prohibited from

# INVESTING IN APARTHEID

## A GUIDE TO U.S. CORPORATIONS IN SOUTH AFRICA

economy: U.S. corporations control up to 33 percent of the motor vehicles market; 44 percent of the oil market and 48 percent of the computer market. Direct U.S. investment (subsidiaries) in South Africa has grown to over \$2 billion. A classified State Department cable leaked to the press in 1983 put the total level of U.S. financial involvement in South Africa (including subsidiaries, loans and investments) at \$14.6 billion.

Are U.S. companies "agents of social change" in South Africa? Are they setting the stage for majority rule and helping dismantle apartheid?

U.S. businesses point to the Sullivan Principles, a corporate code of conduct advanced by Reverend Leon Sullivan of Philadelphia, as proof that the companies are a positive force for change. Yet, less than half of all U.S. companies doing business in South Africa have signed the Sullivan Principles and the code itself has come under considerable criticism from church, student and labor groups. Consensus is eroding even within the business community. In the assessment of one U.S. risk analysis firm, although the Sullivan Code has desegregated some plants and aided certain community projects, "there is a growing feeling that it is ineffectual in one of the most crucial objectives — the advancement of black workers to more senior jobs."

U.S. companies in South Africa have created relatively few jobs. They employ approximately 123,000

hiring more than 2.5 Africans for every white worker. Overall, the relatively small white labor force takes home 59% of the nation's wages, while the African labor force receives a mere 29%.

When necessary, the South African government can intervene directly to make sure foreign-owned companies support the status quo. Pretoria's "National Supplies Procurement Act" and the "Defence Act" permit the regime to simply commandeer the technology or resources it needs. The government can invoke another law to curb the flow of business information out of the country, a measure which has been used to prevent U.S. companies from furnishing information to Washington for the enforcement of U.S. trade restrictions.

Once U.S. technology is sold in South Africa, American companies are powerless to prevent its diversion or end-use by the government, police, army, military researchers or the local arms industry. Some companies are apparently willing to assist the government: "Multinationals, including U.S. subsidiaries, are determined to undercut any sanctions action and have already made plans to camouflage their operation through subterfuges arranged with affiliates in other countries," according to a classified 1978 State Department cable released to NARMIC. The cable continued: "SAG's (the South African Government's) stake in the multinationals is very large, not only for obvious economic reasons but

because they exercise a restraining effect on policy-makers abroad."

Apartheid is growing to be a major issue for U.S. investors. For those who are associated with churches or religious institutions, concern about investment in South Africa is a matter of conscience. For others, such as trade union members, concern about the investment of union funds is a way of expressing solidarity with

workers in South Africa. Local government leaders, students and community activists are working to see that university, municipal and state funds are not invested in companies that support apartheid. Many organizations are addressing the issue through shareholders' actions, selective divestment or by complete divestment of stock in corporations operating in South Africa.

*This guide to U.S. corporations with subsidiaries and affiliates in South Africa represents only the most direct form of U.S. business involvement. It does not include less obvious forms of U.S. support such as bank loans, scientific exchanges, franchises, licensing agreements, and sales of U.S.-origin technology through South African distributors or third countries.*

*Several sources were used to compile this survey. They include: information filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission; business references such as the Directory of American Firms Operating in Foreign Countries; Foreign Investment in South Africa, which was published by the Investor Responsibility Research Center Inc.; the International Directory of Corporate Affiliations; information from the Reverend Sullivan's International Council for Opportunity Principles and the most recent (1982) list of companies in South Africa compiled by the U.S. Consulate General in Johannesburg. Additional information also came from correspondence and interviews with the companies as well as from U.S. and South African*

*press reports. Due care was used in researching and compiling the guide, however NARMIC assumes no legal liability for any inclusions or exclusions. This guide does not list U.S. subsidiaries in South Africa whose primary function is newsgathering and reporting.*

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*NARMIC produces a range of publications and audio-visual resources on disarmament and the Third World. Write us for a free literature list. For information about other educational materials and action ideas on Southern Africa, write to the AFSC Southern Africa Program at the address on the back.*

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September 1985.

U.S. Parent Company	Subsidiary or Affiliate in South Africa with Location	Assets of Parent in South Africa, 1983	Product/Service	Sales of Parent in South Africa, 1983	Number of Employees
ACF INDUSTRIES INC. 750 Third Ave. New York, NY 10017	Polypenco (Pty.) Ltd. <sup>1</sup> NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AM INT'L. INC 333 W. Wacker Drive Suite 900 Chicago, IL 60606	AM Int'l (Pty.) Ltd. Randburg	NA	Communications Graphics, Data Control	\$17 million (=)	370
AMR INC.* 6039 Oram Dallas, TX 75206	American Airlines Marshalltown	NA	Travel Information Ticket Sales	None	4
ABBOTT LABORATORIES* Abbott Park No. Chicago, IL 60064	-Abbott Laboratories SA (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg -Abbott Hospital Products (Pty.) Ltd. NA	\$6.5 million	Pharmaceuticals Hospital Products "	\$15 million	141
ACCURAY CORP. 650 Ackerman Road Columbus, OH 43202	Accuray SA (Pty.) Ltd. Springs	NA	Process Control Systems	NA	21
AIR EXPRESS INT'L. CORP. 120 Tokeneke Rd. Darien, CT 06920	Air Express Int'l Corp. Kempton Park Johannesburg	NA	Air Freight Fowarders	NA	45
AIR PRODUCTS AND CHEMICALS INC. P.O. Box 538 Allentown, PA 18105	Air Products SA (Pty.) Ltd. Sandton (Johannesburg)	\$34 million	Industrial Gases and Equipment	\$17 million	313
ALBANY INT'L. CORP. P.O. Box 1907 Albany, NY 12201	Beier Albany Co. Pinetown	NA	Industrial Textiles and Fabrics	NA	NA
ALEXANDER & ALEXANDER SERVICES INC.* 300 E. Joppa Rd. Baltimore, MD 21204	Alexander Howden Johannesburg	\$18 million	Insurance Brokers	\$5.8 million	291
ALLEGHENY INT'L. INC. P.O. Box 456 Pittsburgh, PA 15230	-The Lion Match Co. Ltd. Durban  -The National Match Co. Ltd. -Umtombeni Farm (Pty.) Ltd. -Interpak Holdings (Pty.) Ltd. -Wilkinson Sword (SA) (Pty.) Ltd.	NA	Packaging and Consumer Items  NA NA NA NA	NA NA NA NA	2,025 NA NA NA NA
LOUIS A. ALLEN ASSOC. LTD. 3600 W. Bayshore Palo Alto, CA 94303	Louis A. Allen Assoc. Inc. Parkwood	NA	Management Consultation	NA	6
ALLIS CHALMERS CORP. 1205 So. 70th St. Milwaukee, WI 53201	-AAF-Alta Corp.(Pty.)Ltd Johannesburg -Allis-Chalmers Services Inc. Johannesburg -AFF (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	\$11 million	Air Pollution Controls; Electrical Equipment  Air Pollution Controls	\$13 million	90
AMDAHL CORP.* 1250 E. Arques Ave. Sunnyvale, CA 94086	-Amdahl Int'l. Corp. Booyens (Johannesburg) -Trans SA (Pty.) Ltd. Booyens (Johannesburg)	NA	Computers  Network Systems	NA  NA	56  NA

An asterisk (\*) indicates that the corporation has signed the Sullivan Code. Sales in South Africa are from 1983; the symbol (=) indicates sales in 1984. SA means South Africa and "NA" means not available.

1. Polypenco is jointly owned with Chesebrough-Pond's.

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AMERICAN CYANAMID CO.* One Cyanamid Plaza Wayne, NJ 07470	-SA Cyanamid (Pty.) Ltd. Edenvale (Johannesburg)	\$9 million	Chemical, Agricultural, and Medical Manufactures	\$50 million	1,025
	-Lederle Labs. (Pty.) Ltd. Edenvale (Johannesburg)				
	-Shulton Africa Ltd. Edenvale (Johannesburg)				
	-Decorative Boards (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg (inactive)		Holding Co.		
	-Laminate Industries (Pty.) Ltd. Edenvale		Laminated Wood Products		
AMERICAN EXPRESS CO.* American Express Plaza New York, NY 10004	American Express Int'l. Inc. Johannesburg	\$.08 million	Credit, Banking, Travel, Investment	\$9.6 million	4
AMERICAN HOME PRODUCTS CORP.* 685 Third Ave. New York, NY 10017	-Wyeth Labs. (Pty.) Ltd. Isando (Johannesburg)	\$24 million	Pharmaceuticals, Infant Nutrition; Household Products	\$41 million	503
	-Whitehall Products SA (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg		NA		NA
	-Ayerst Labs. (Pty.) Ltd. Halfway House		NA		NA
	-Skyline Products (Pty.) Ltd. NA		NA		NA
	-Prestige Group SA (Pty.) Natal		NA		NA
AMERICAN HOSPITAL SUPPLY CORP.* One American Plaza Evanston, IL 60201	AHSC SA (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	\$1.3 million	Mfr. & Dist. of Science and Medical Specialities	\$3.3 million	16
AMERICAN INT'L. GROUP INC.* 70 Pine Street New York, NY 10270	American Int'l. Insurance Co. Ltd. Braamfontein	\$20 million	Short-Term Insurance	NA	160
AMERICAN STANDARD INC. 40 W. 40th St. New York, NY 10018	Trane Southern Africa Booysens	NA	Mining and Security Equipment	NA	57
AMERFIN CORP. One No. LaSalle St. Chicago, IL 60602	Fordom Factoring Johannesburg	NA	NA	\$678,000 (=)	27
APPLIED POWER INC. P.O. Box 325 Milwaukee, WI 53201	Applied Power SA (Pty.) Ltd. Bramley	NA	Automotive Service, Industrial and Hydraulic Equipment	NA	32
ARMCO INC.* 703 Curtis Street Middletown, OH 45042	-Armco Autometrics Randburg	\$5 million	Monitoring Equipment	\$7.3 million	6
	-Kalahari Manganese (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg		Mining (Inactive)		NA
	-Armco (SA) (Pty.) Ltd. NA		NA		NA
	-Armco Bronne (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg		NA		NA
	-Armco Robson (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg		NA		NA



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BAXTER TRAVENOL LABS. INC.* One Baxter Parkway Deerfield, IL 60015	Keagrams (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	\$5.2 million	Medical and Health Care Products	\$2.4 million	886
BEATRICE COMPANIES INC. 2 No. La Salle St. Chicago, IL 60602	-Playtex Africa (Pty.) Ltd. Durban -STP Corp. SA (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg -Playtex Properties (Pty.) Ltd. Natal	NA	Foundation Garments NA NA	NA	NA NA NA
BECHTEL GROUP INC. P.O. Box 3965 San Francisco, CA 94119	Int'l Bechtel Inc. Johannesburg	NA	Construction	NA	35
BELL & HOWELL CO.* 7100 McCormick Rd. Chicago, IL 60645	Bell and Howell SA (Pty.) Ltd. Braamfontein	NA	Microfilm Products	NA	122
BLACK AND DECKER MANUFACTURING CO.* 701 E. Joppa Rd. Towson, MD 20204	Black and Decker SA (Pty.) Ltd. Cape Town	NA	Power Tools	NA	63
BOEING CO. 7755 E. Marginal Way Seattle, WA 98124	Boeing Int'l Corp. Johannesburg	\$5,500	Customer Service	None	3
BORDEN INC.* 277 Park Ave. New York, NY 10172	-Borden Foods (Pty.) Ltd. Braamfontein -Babalegi Processing (Pty.) Ltd. Hammanskraal -Resinite SA (Pty.) Ltd. Vanderbijlpark -Borden (Pty.) Ltd. NA	\$14 million	Food Products Non-Dairy Creamer Powdered Drink Mix Plastic Wrap NA	\$22 million	338 NA NA NA
BORG-WARNER CORP.* 100 S. Michigan Ave. Chicago, IL 60604	Borg Warner SA (Pty.) Ltd. Uitenhage & Johannesburg	\$29 million	Axles; Auto Parts and Service	\$63 million	958
BORN INC. 408 N. Boston Tulsa, OK 74101	Born Africa Germiston (Johannesburg)	NA	Industrial Heaters	NA	NA
BRISTOL-MYERS CO.* 345 Park Ave. New York, NY 10022	B-M Group (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	NA	Pharmaceuticals, Nutritional, and Consumer Products	NA	346
BUCKMAN LABS. INC. 1256 N. McLean Blvd. P.O. Box 8305 Memphis, TN 38108	Buckman Labs. (Pty.) Ltd. Hammarsdale	NA	Industrial Chemicals	NA	28
BUCYRUS-ERIE CO.* 1100 Milwaukee Ave. So. Milwaukee, WI 53172	Bucyrus (Africa) (Pty.) Ltd. Isando (Johannesburg)	NA	Mining Machinery	NA	20
BUNDY CORP. 12345 E. Nine Mile Rd. Warren, MI 48090	Bundy Tubing Co. SA (Pty.) Ltd. King Williams Town	NA	Tubing for Auto and Refrigeration Industries	NA	200
BURROUGHS CORP.* Burroughs Place Detroit, MI 48232	Burroughs Machines Ltd. Johannesburg	\$150 million	Computers and Business Equipment	NA	563



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CHAMPION SPARK PLUG CO. 900 Upton Ave. Toledo, OH 43661	Champion Spark Plug Co. of SA (Pty.) Ltd. Isando (Johannesburg)	NA	Spark Plugs and Wiper Products	NA	92
CHASE MANHATTAN CORP.* 1 Chase Manhattan Plaza New York, NY 10081	Chase Manhattan Overseas Corp. Johannesburg	NA	Financial Services	NA	17
CHESEBROUGH-POND'S INC. 33 Benedict Place Greenwich, CT 06830	-Chesebrough-Pond's International Ltd. Wadeville (Johannesburg) -Polypenco <sup>3</sup> Roodepoort	\$14 million	Cosmetics and Toiletries  NA	\$28 million	529
CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO. 6 E. 44th St. New York, NY 10017	Consolidated Pneumatic Tool Co. (Pty.) Ltd. Isando (Johannesburg)	\$5.2 million	Generators and Power Tools	\$8.1 million	138
CITICORP* 399 Park Ave. New York, NY 10043	-Citibank N.A. Ltd. Johannesburg -Diners Club SA (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	\$.2 million	Financial Services Charge Cards	NA	311
COCA-COLA CO.* P.O. Drawer 1734 Atlanta, GA 30313	-Amalgamated Beverage Industries (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg -Letaba Citrus Processors Transvaal	\$60 million	Soft Drinks  Fruit Juice Concentrates	\$260 million	4,765
COLGATE-PALMOLIVE CO.* 300 Park Ave. New York, NY 10022	-Colgate-Palmolive Ltd. Boksburg (Johannesburg) -The Kendall Co. of SA (Pty.) Ltd. Cape Town -S. Wainstein & Co. (Pty.) Ltd. Industria, Durban, Pietermaritzburg, and Cape Town -Riviana-Simon SA Johannesburg	NA	Dentifrice, Soaps, and Detergents Hospital Supplies  Rice  NA	NA  NA  NA	1,234  NA  NA
COLUMBUS MCKINNON CORP. Audobon & Sylvan Pkwy. Amherst, NY 14228	McKinnon Chain SA (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	NA	Chains, Chain Hoists	NA	438
COMPUTER SCIENCES CORP. 650 N. Sepulveda Blvd. El Segundo, CA 90245	Computer Sciences (Pty.) Ltd. Braamfontein	NA	Data Processing and Computer Equipment	NA	550
CONTINENTAL GRAIN CO. 277 Park Ave. New York, NY 10172	Continental South Africa Randburg	NA	Grain Exporters	NA	5
CONTROL DATA CORP.* 8100 34th Ave., South Minneapolis, MN 55440	-Control Data (Pty.) Ltd. Sandton (Johannesburg) -Interdata (Pty.) Ltd. Sandton	\$44 million	Data Processing Software, Computers Purchase & Sale of Information Systems	\$19 million	313
COOPER INDUSTRIES INC.* P.O. Box 4446 Houston, TX 77210	-Gardener-Denver Africa (Pty.) Ltd. Kempton Park -Gardener-Denver Properties (Pty.) Ltd. NA	\$12 million	Mining and Construction Equipment NA	\$11 million	153  NA

3. Polypenco is jointly owned with ACF Industries, Inc.







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ENGELHARD CORP.* Menlo Park, CN 40 Edison, NJ 08818	-Engelhard Industries SA (Pty.) Ltd. Bergvlei -Derby & Co. SA (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	\$1.5 million	Ores, Precious Metals, and Chemicals; NA	\$4.5 million	8 NA
ERICO PRODUCTS INC. 34600 Solon Rd. Cleveland, OH 44139	Cadweld (Pty.) Ltd. Bramley (Johannesburg)	NA	Industrial Equipment	NA	NA
ERIEZ MAGNETICS P.O. Box 10652 Erie, PA 16514	Eriez Magnetics SA (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	NA	NA	NA	NA
EUCLID INC. 22221 St. Clair Ave. Cleveland, OH 44117	Euclid SA (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	NA	Off-highway Mining and Construction Trucks	NA	4
EXXON CORP.* 1251 Ave. of Americas New York, NY 10020	-Esso Standard SA (Pty.) Ltd. Sandton -Gilbarco SA (Pty.) Ltd. Alrode (Johannesburg) -Esso Chemical (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	\$10 million	Petroleum Products and Marketing; Distribution and Service of Pumps; Exxon Products	\$230 million	484 NA NA
<p>*****</p>					
FMC CORP.* 200 E. Randolph Dr. Chicago, IL 60601	-FMC SA (Pty.) Ltd. Cape Town -FMC Holdings (Pty.) Ltd. NA -FMC Link Belt Africa (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	\$28 million	Food Processing Equipment; Holding Company	\$35 million	81 NA
FEDERAL-MOGUL CORP.* P.O. Box 1966 Detroit, MI 48235	-Femo (Pty.) Ltd. Marshalltown -Huck SA (Pty.) Ltd. Dunswart	NA	Motor Spares NA	NA	NA NA
FERRO CORP.* One Erieview Plaza Cleveland, OH 44114	Ferro Industrial Products Brakpan	NA	Plastics, Ceramics, Chemicals, and Engineering Equipment	NA	209
FIRESTONE TIRE & RUBBER CO.* 1200 Firestone Pkwy. Akron, OH 44317	Firestone SA (Pty.) Ltd. Port Elizabeth	NA	Manufacture of Tires	NA	2,461
FLOW GENERAL INC. 7655 Old Springhouse Rd. McLean, VA 22102	Bios Laboratories Sandton (Johannesburg)	\$.33 million	Immunology, Bio- Chemistry Products	\$.42 million	7
JOHN FLUKE MANUFACTURING CO.* P.O. Box C 9090 Everett, WA 98206	Fluke SA (Pty.) Ltd. Bramley (Johannesburg)	\$1.7 million	Electronic Test and Measurement Equipment	\$2.7 million	25
FLUOR CORP.* 3333 Michelson Dr. Irvine, CA 92730	-Fluor (SA) (Pty.) Ltd. Sandton (Johannesburg) -Fluor Engineers SA Inc. Sandton & Vanderbijlpark	\$9 million	Process Plant Engineering and Construction NA	\$47 million	182 NA



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GENERAL SIGNAL CORP. High Ridge Park Stamford, CT 06904	-Leeds & Northrup (Pty.) Ltd. Southdale (Johannesburg) -Stock Equipment South Africa (Pty.) Ltd. NA	NA	Electronic Instrumentation NA	NA	42 NA
A.J. GERRARD & CO. 400 E. Touhy Ave. Des Plaines. IL 60018	A.J. Gerrard Steel Strapping Co. SA (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	NA	Steel Strapping Machines	NA	NA
THE GETZ CO. P.O. Box 3994 San Francisco, CA 94119	-Muller & Phipps Africa (Pty.) Ltd. Marshalltown -Oral-B Laboratories SA (Pty.) Ltd. Eastgate	NA	Consumer Products Distribution Marketing	NA	350 24
GILLETTE CO.* Prudential Tower Bldg. Boston, MA 02199	-Gillette SA Ltd. Springs (Johannesburg) -Julius Martin & Weil (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	NA	Toiletries NA	\$22 million	296 NA
THE GOODYEAR TIRE & RUBBER CO.* 1144 E. Market St. Akron, OH 44316	-Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. SA (Pty.) Walmer (Port Elizabeth) -Kelly-Springfield Tyre Co. SA (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	NA	Tires, Tubes, and Rubber Products "	NA	2,510 NA
W.R. GRACE & CO.* 1114 Ave. of Americas New York, NY 10036	W.R. Grace Africa (Pty.) Ltd. Edenvale (Johannesburg)	NA	Chemical Sealing Compounds	NA	143
GREY ADVERTISING INC. 777 Third Ave. New York, NY 10017	Grey-Phillips, Bunton, Mundell, Blake,(Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	NA	Advertising	NA	190
GROLIER INC. Sherman Turnpike Danbury, CT 06816	Grolier Int'l. Inc. Johannesburg	\$2.8 million	Educational Books	\$3.4 million	70
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FRANK B. HALL & CO. INC. 549 Pleasantville Rd. Briarcliff Manor, NY 10510	Robert Ethoven & Co. (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	NA	Insurance	NA	NA
HARNISCHFEGER CORP. P.O. Box 554 Milwaukee, WI 53201	Harnischfeger SA (Pty.) Ltd. Alrode (Johannesburg)	NA	Mining Shovels and Construction Equipment	NA	100
THE HARPER GROUP P.O. Box 2749 San Francisco, CA 94126	Circle Freight Int'l. (SA) (Pty.) Ltd. Kempton Park	NA	Freight Forwarding and Customs Brokerage	NA	60
HAY ASSOCIATES 229 S. 18th St. Philadelphia, PA 19103	Hay-MSL Southern Africa NA	NA	Consulting Services	NA	39
HEALTHDYNE INC. 2253 Northwest Pkwy. Marietta, GA 30067	Airshields of SA (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	\$.15 million	Medical Equipment	\$.5 million	20
HEINEMANN ELECTRIC CO. Brunswick Pike Trenton, NJ 08650	Heinemann Electric SA Ltd. Bramley (Johannesburg)	NA	Circuit Breakers and Earth Leakage Protectors	NA	1,100
HENKEL CORP. 7900 W. 78th St. Minneapolis, MN 55435	Trochem (Pty.) Ltd. Wadeville (Johannesburg)	NA	Specialized Chemicals	NA	56



















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SCOVILL INC. P.O. Box 1820 Waterbury, CT 06722	-Schrader Scovill of SA (Pty.) Ltd. East London -Schrader Bellows SA (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg -Schrader Tyre Valve Co. of South Africa (Pty.) Ltd. East London	\$3.1 million	Automotive Products NA NA	NA	130 NA NA
SEALED AIR CORP. Park 80 Plaza East Saddlebrook, NJ 07662	Bubble Packaging (Pty.) Ltd.	NA	Packaging	NA	NA
G.D. SEARLE & CO. P.O. Box 1045 Skokie, IL 60076	-G.D. Searle (SA) (Pty.) Ltd. Bramley (Johannesburg) -Searle Laboratories(Pty.) Ltd. NA	NA	Pharmaceuticals NA	NA	70 NA
THE SENTRY CORP. 1800 N. Point Drive Stevens Point, WI 54481	Sentry Assurance of SA Ltd. NA	\$17 million	Insurance	\$8.8 million	509
SIGMAFORM CORP. 2401 Walsh Ave. Santa Clara, CA 95051	Sigmaform South Africa (Pty.) Ltd. Randburg	NA	NA	NA	NA
SIMPLICITY PATTERN CO. INC.* 200 Madison Ave. New York, NY 10016	-Simplicity Patterns SA (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg -Style Patterns (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg	\$1.1 million	Paper Dress Patterns NA	\$1.5 million	28 NA
THE SINGER CO.* P.O. Box 10151 Stamford, CT 06904	Singer SA (Pty.) Ltd. Booyens (Johannesburg)	NA	Sewing Machines	NA	100
SKOK SYSTEMS INC.* 222 3rd St. Cambridge, MA 02142	Skok SA NA	NA	Computer Aided Design Software	NA	NA
SMITH INT'L. INC. 4343 Von Karman Ave. P.O. Box 1860 Newport Beach, CA 92660	SII Mining Equipment Companies (Africa) Ltd. Kempton Park	\$3.5 million	Mining Equipment	\$2.9 million	34
SMITHKLINE BECKMAN CORP.* One Franklin Plaza Philadelphia, PA 19101	-Smith Kline & French (Pty.) Ltd. Isando -Beckman Instruments (Pty.) Ltd. Cape Town	\$12 million	Pharmaceuticals Diagnostic and Analytical Instruments	\$23 million	267 NA
SPERRY CORP.* 1290 Ave. of Americas New York, NY 10104	Sperry (Pty.) Ltd., Computer Systems Johannesburg	\$33 million	Computers and Data Processing Equipment	\$32 million	219
SQUARE D CO. Executive Plaza Palatine, IL 60067	-Square D South Africa Johannesburg -Square D Electrical Products (Pty.) Ltd. NA	NA	Motor Control Equipment NA	NA	NA NA
SQUIBB CORP.* P.O. Box 4000 Princeton, NJ 08540	Squibb Labs. (Pty.) Ltd. Isando	NA	Pharmaceuticals	NA	189
W.R. STAMLER CORP. P.O. Box 307 Millersburg, KY 40348	Stamler South Africa (Pty.) Ltd. Alrode (Johannesburg)	NA	Mining Machinery Sales & Service	NA	8

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STANDARD OIL CO. (OHIO)* Midland Building Cleveland, OH 44115	-Carborundum-Universal SA (Pty.) Ltd. Port Elizabeth -Richards Bay Minerals Richards Bay	\$10 million	Abrasives  Mining of Titanium Slag	\$24 million	2,282  NA
THE STANLEY WORKS 195 Lake St. New Britain, CT 06050	Stanley Tools SA (Pty.) Ltd. Maraisburg	\$1.3 million	Tools	\$3.4 million	35
STAUFFER CHEMICAL CO. Nyalaa Farm Road Westport, CT 06881	Stauffer Chemical SA (Pty.) Ltd. Sandton (Johannesburg)	\$2.3 million	Pesticides and Herbicides	\$6 million	38
STEINER CORP. 505 E. South Temple St. Salt Lake City, UT 84102	-Steiner Linen Services (Pty.) Ltd. Johannesburg -Steiner Services (Pty.) Ltd. 7 Locations	NA	Linen Supply  Financial Services	NA	NA  NA
STERLING DRUG INC.* 90 Park Ave. New York, NY 10016	Sterling Drug (SA) (Pty.) Ltd. Durban	NA	Pharmaceuticals	NA	401
L.S. STERRET 121 Crescent St. Athol, MA 01331	Sterret NA	NA	Tooling Machinery	NA	3
SULLAIR CORP. 3700 E. Michigan Blvd. Michigan City, IN 46360	Sullair (Pty.) Ltd. Benoni	NA	Air Compressors	\$3 million (=)	NA
SUN CHEMICAL CORP. 200 Park Ave. New York, NY 10166	Sun General Printing Ink (Pty.) Ltd. Cape Town	NA	Printing Inks	NA	NA
SYBRON CORP. 1100 Midtown Tower Rochester, NY 14604	-Sybron Chemicals SA (Pty.) Ltd. Pinetown -Gamlen SA (Pty.) Ltd. NA -Tanatex SA (Pty.) Ltd. NA	\$4.7 million	Specialty Chemicals  NA  NA	\$5.5 million	30  NA  NA
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TAMBRANDS INC.* 10 Delaware Dr. Lake Success, NY 11042	Tambrands South Africa (Pty.) Ltd. Brakpan	NA	Tampons	NA	52
TENNECO INC.* Tenneco Bldg. P.O. Box 2511 Houston, TX 77002	-J.I. Case SA (Pty) Ltd. Isando -SA Paper Chemicals (Pty.) Ltd. Parklands -David Brown Tractors South Africa (Pty.) Ltd. Isando -Tenneco South Africa Inc. NA	NA	Construction and Agricultural Equipment Paper Size and Chemicals Farm Equipment  NA	NA	260  NA  NA
TEXACO INC. 2000 West Chester Ave. White Plains, NY 10650	See Caltex Petroleum Co.				
THE TIMKEN CO. 1835 Dueber Ave., S.W. Canton, OH 44706	Timken SA (Pty.) Ltd. Benoni	NA	Tapered Roller Bearings	NA	251









South Africa's apartheid system is a complex and multifaceted one, involving the systematic oppression of the black majority. The system is based on racial segregation and the denial of basic human rights to non-white citizens. The government has used a variety of tactics to maintain its rule, including violence and repression. The international community has responded with economic sanctions and a call for a negotiated settlement. The struggle for a more just and equitable South Africa continues.

Details of the apartheid system are provided in this report, along with information on the various organizations and individuals working to end it. The report also discusses the role of the United States in the struggle against apartheid and offers suggestions for how individuals can help.

While the total number of jobs created by the U.S. corporations in South Africa is estimated at 7,000, it is worth noting that the U.S. corporations in South Africa have created the majority of these jobs and have only recently begun to invest in the country. The majority of the jobs are in the mining and manufacturing sectors.

Although the situation remains bleak, there is hope that the people of South Africa will eventually overthrow apartheid and establish a more democratic and just society. It is important that the United States continue to support the struggle against apartheid and to work for a negotiated settlement to the conflict.

# INVESTING IN APARTHEID

## A GUIDE TO U.S. CORPORATIONS IN SOUTH AFRICA

### Also available from NARMIC:

<i>Automating Apartheid—U.S. Computer Exports to South Africa and the Arms Embargo</i> (1982) 120 pp.	\$4.00 each
<i>South Africa's Multinational Connections</i> (Multinational Monitor 4/82) 4 pp.	50¢ each \$25.00/100
<i>State of the Art Apartheid</i> (Mother Jones 12/83) 1 p.	50¢ each \$10/100
<i>Nuclear South Africa</i> —a research report on weapons potential, and foreign links (3/79) 16 pp.	\$1.00 each
<i>Military Exports to South Africa</i> —a research report on the arms embargo 23 pp.	\$2.50 each
<i>Legal Arms for South Africa</i> (The Nation 1/84) 4 pp.	50¢ each \$20/100
<i>One of everything on South Africa</i>	\$6.00
<i>Up in Arms: U.S. Military Shipments to Central America, A Guide for Activists</i> (11/84) 6 pp.	\$3.50 \$30/100
<i>On the Brink: U.S. Military Intervention in Central America and the Caribbean</i> (11 x 25 map)	\$3.50 \$25/10
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